



HUNGARY
GREEN
BUILDING
COUNCIL

DESIGNING RETROFIT

CEU CAMPUS REDEVELOPMENT

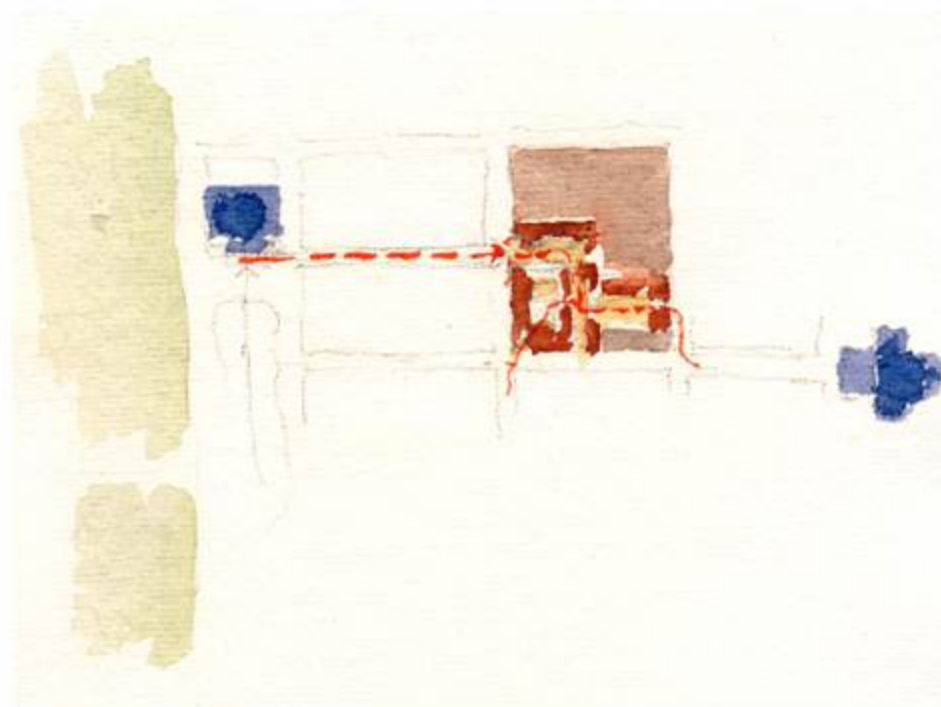
PROJECT

Aim:

- To create a new CEU campus that is environmentally friendly and efficient, while creating a more comfortable, healthy and satisfying academic atmosphere.
- Create a communication framework between the architects, builders, CSAC, CREO, and the wider CEU community to promote transparency, accountability and engagement



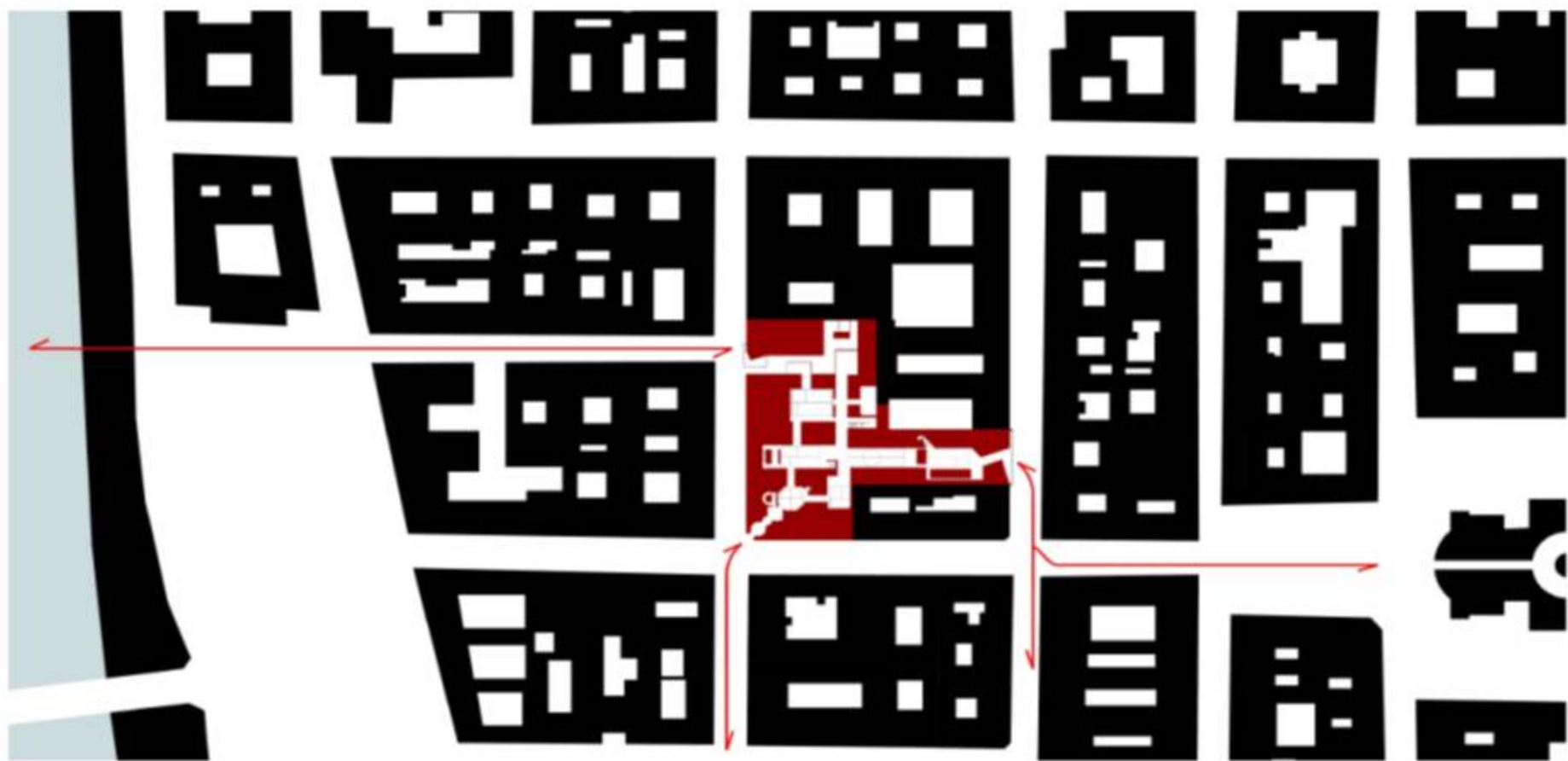
DESIGN VISION



LOCATION



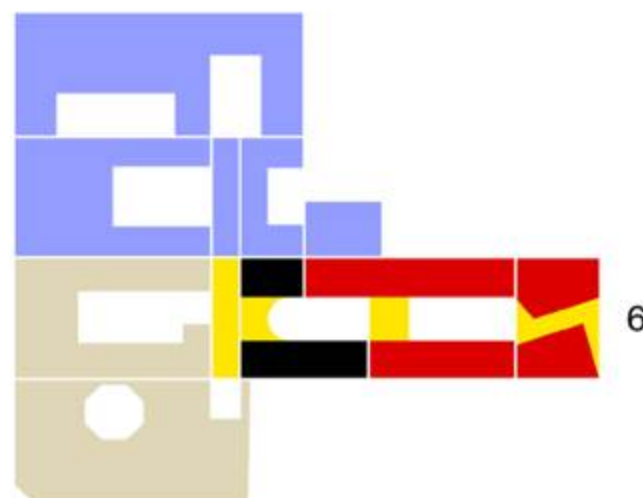
MAKING IT WORK



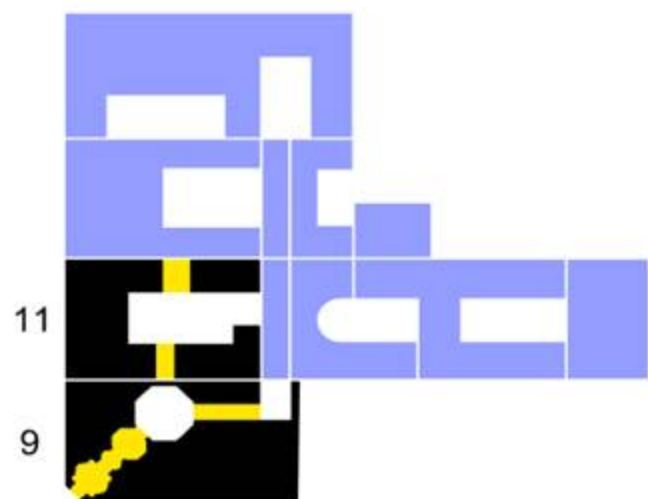
PHASING



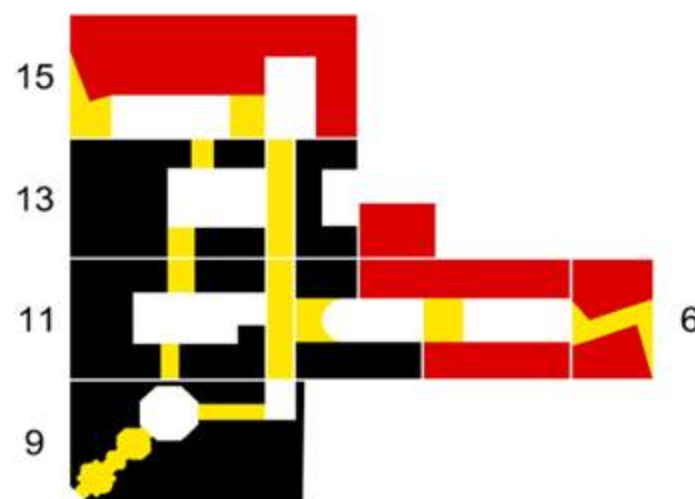
WORK PHASE 1



WORK PHASE 2

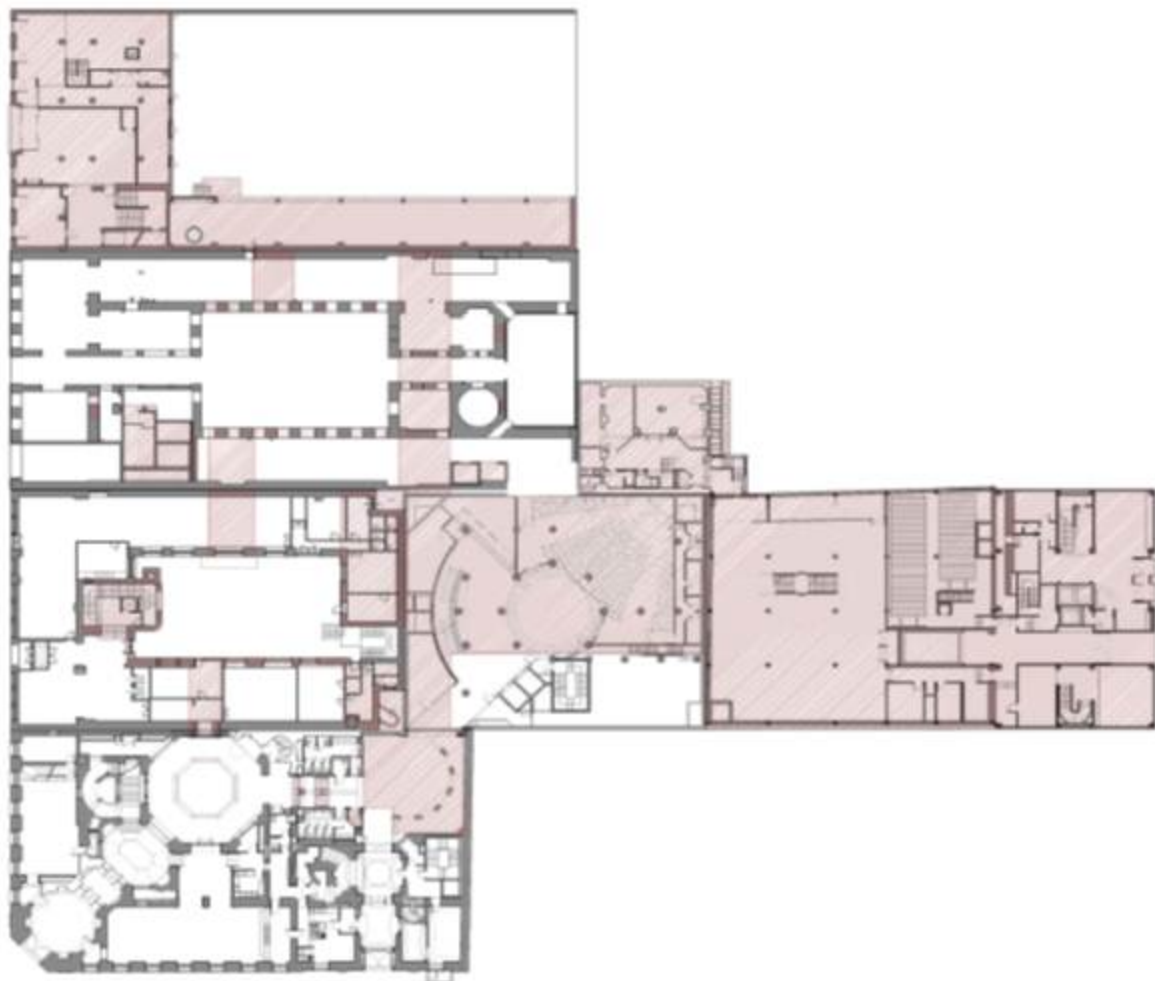


WORK PHASE 3

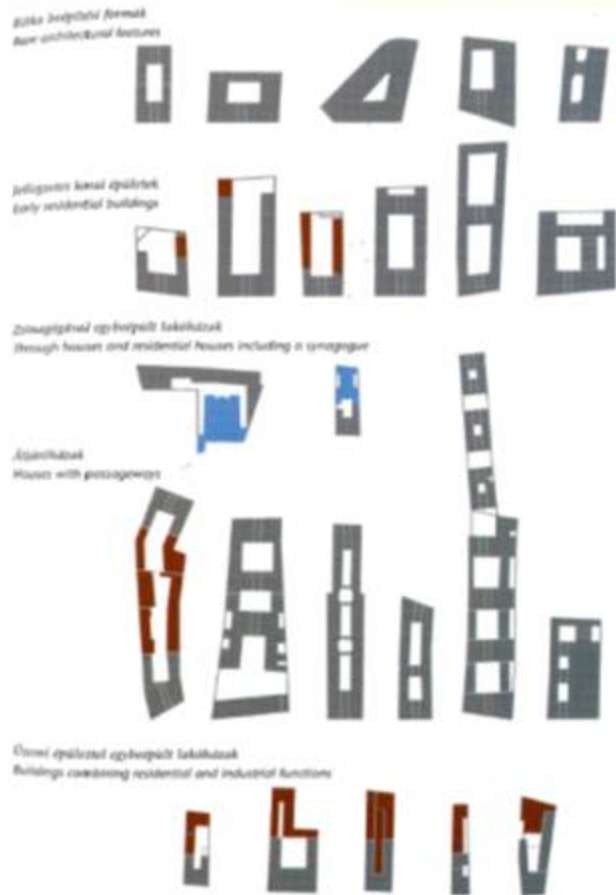


ALL PARTS CONNECTED

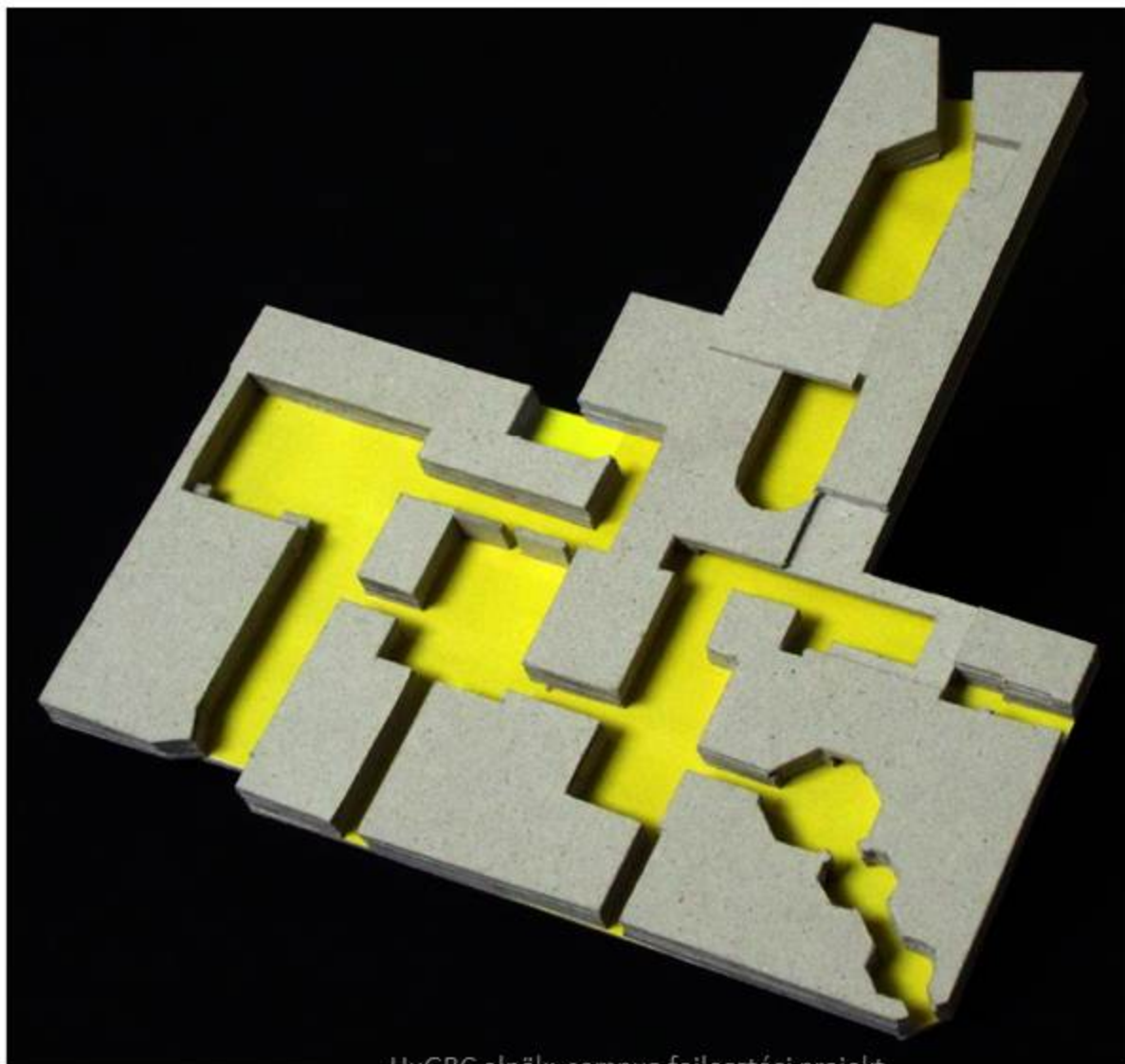
SELECTIVE DEMOLITION



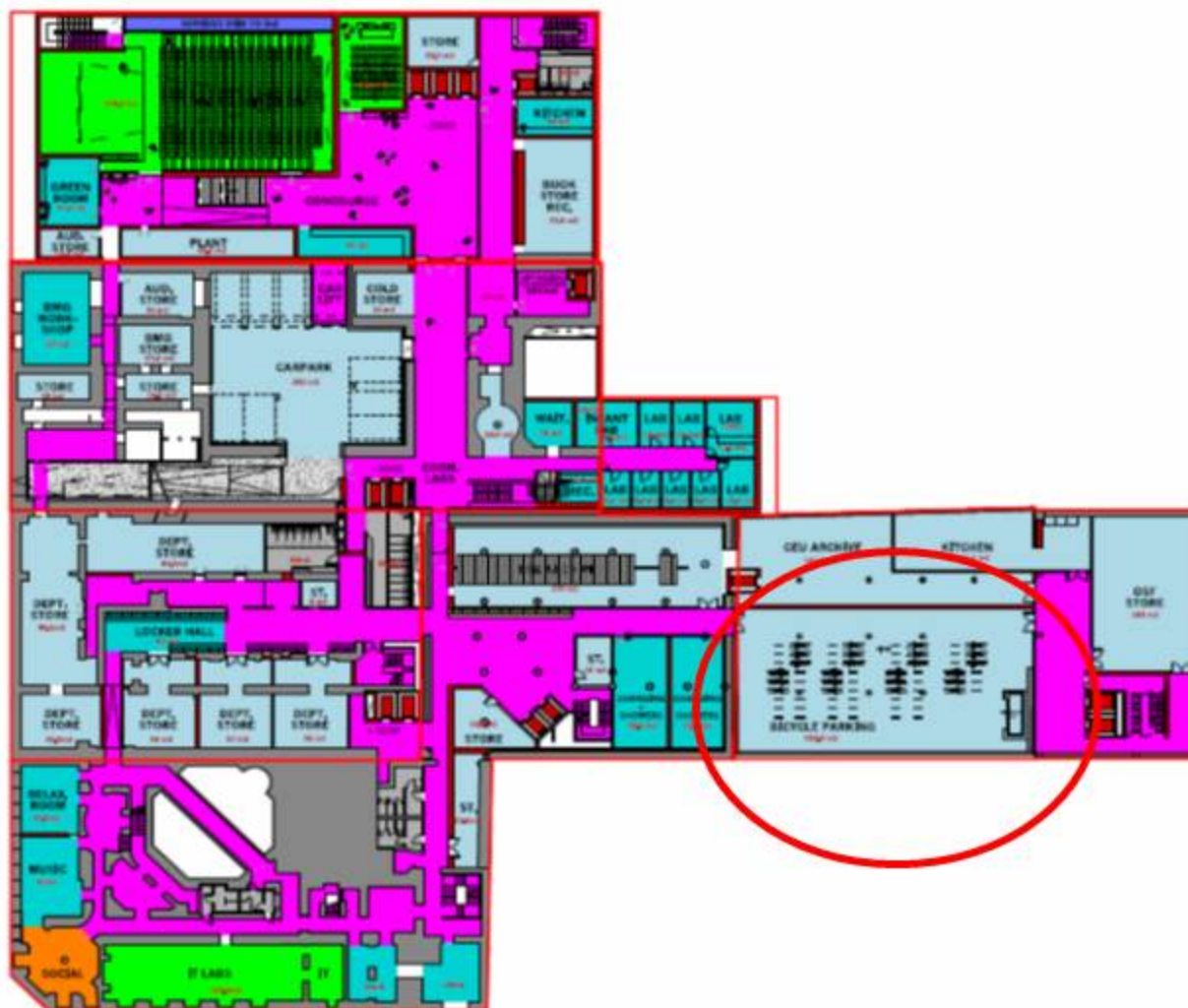
CONTEXTUAL REFERENCE



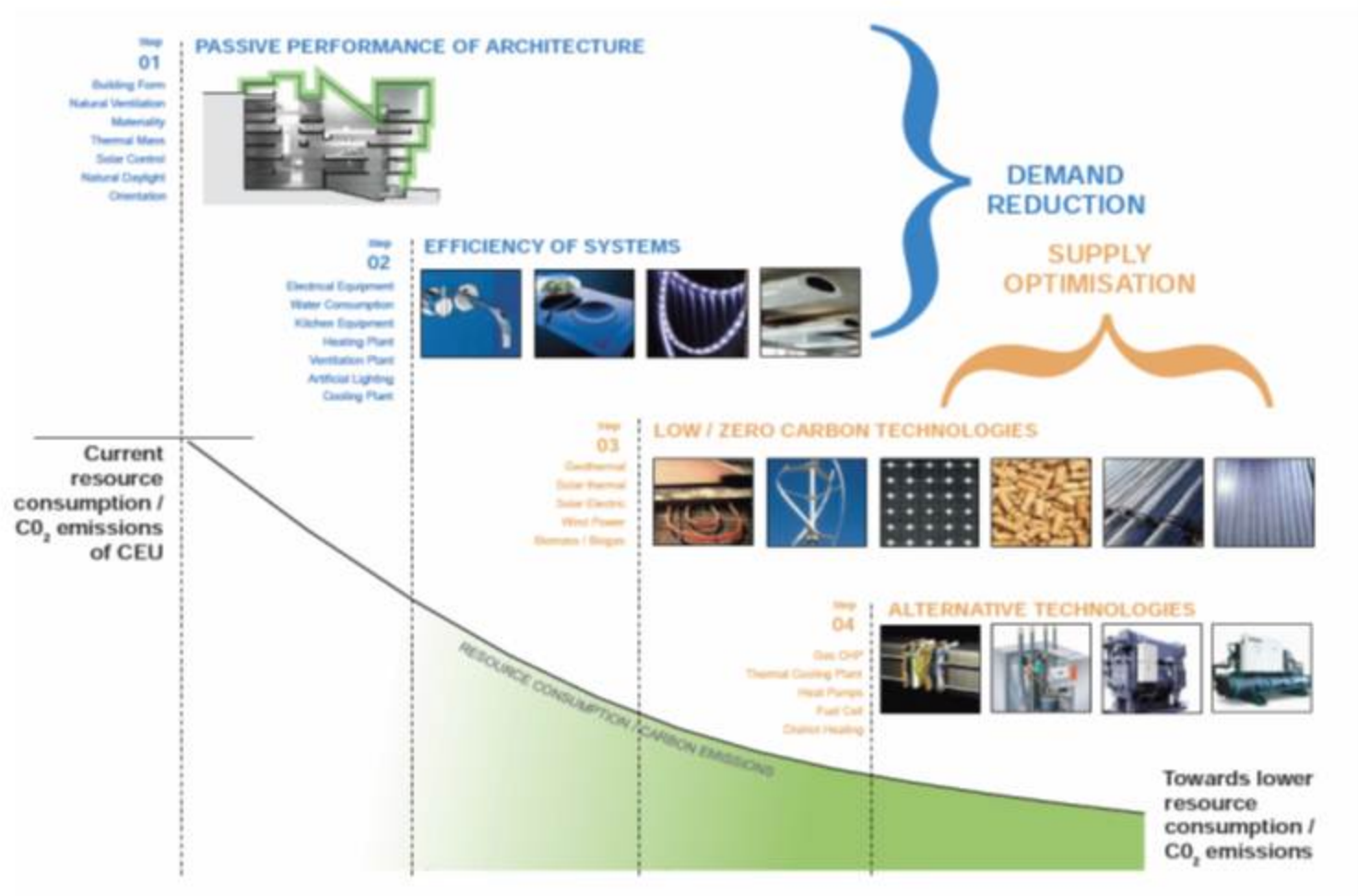
INTERCONNECTEDNESS



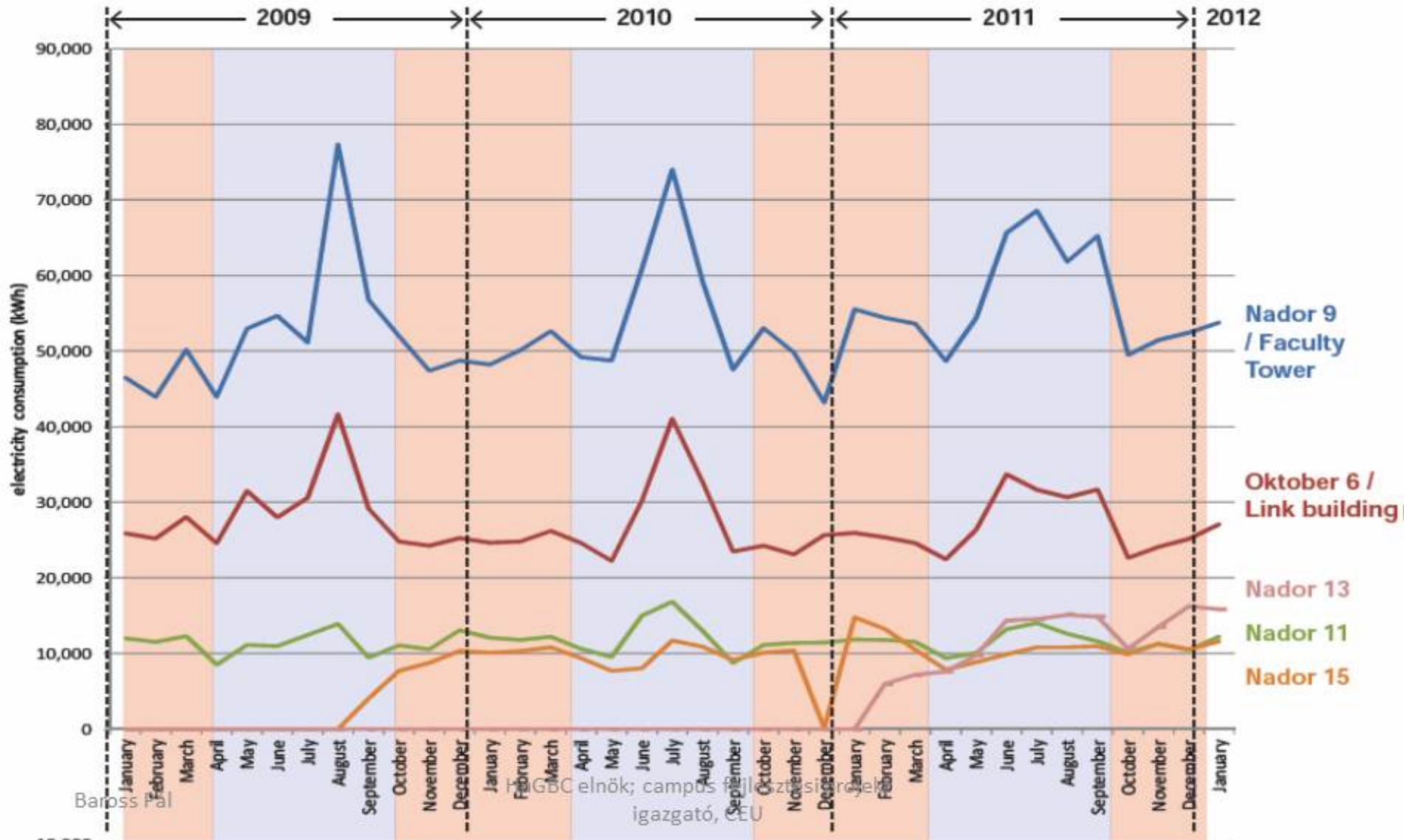
CONVERTING CAR TO BICYCLE PARKING



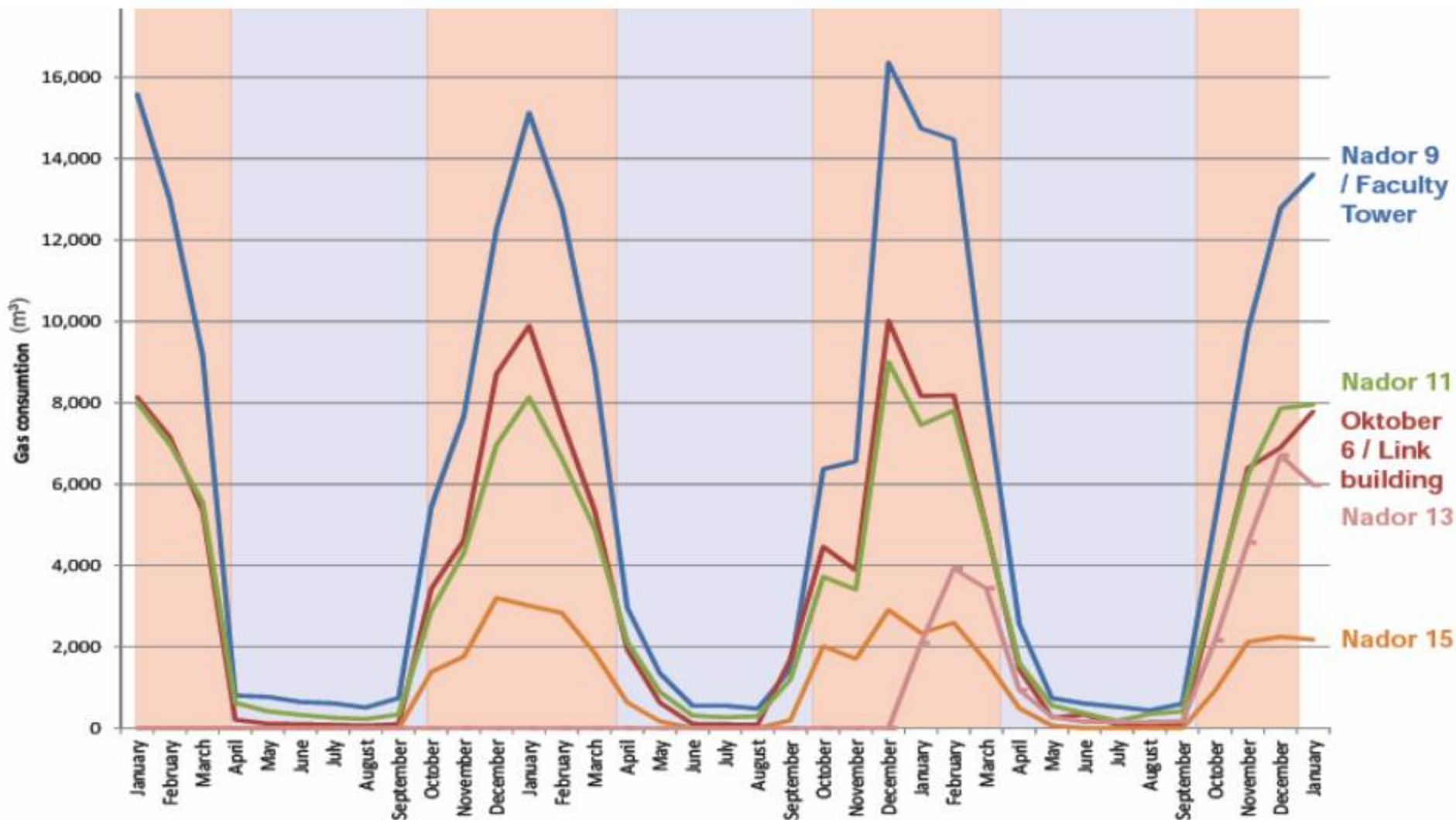
ENVIRONMENTAL STRATEGY



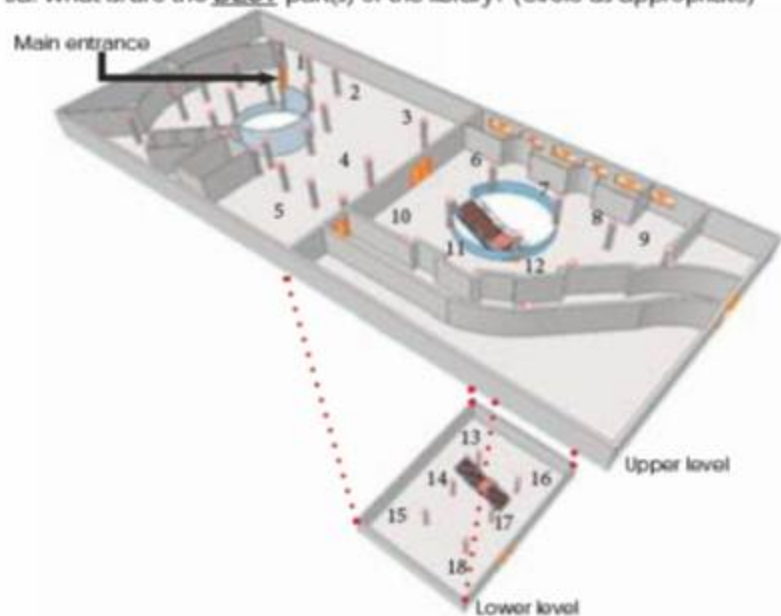
HISTORICAL DATA OF PERFORMANCE



HISTORICAL DATA OF PERFORMANCE





3a. What is/are the **BEST** part(s) of the library? (Circle as appropriate)



3b. Why is that?

Period	Reason	Location (Number)
Today	Which parts have the best lighting?	
	Which parts are quietest?	
	Which parts are the most comfortable in terms of temperature?	
	Which parts are light and airy?	
Last December	Which parts have the best lighting?	
	Which parts are quietest?	
	Which parts are the most comfortable in terms of temperature?	
	Which parts are light and airy?	
Last August	Which parts have the best lighting?	
	Which parts are quietest?	
	Which parts are the most comfortable in terms of temperature?	
	Which parts are light and airy?	

 18°C Day	 11°C Night	Today															
<p>Above is the prevailing weather condition for today. The questions that follow will be based on these conditions.</p>																	
1. How would you rate your level of comfort within this space today?																	
<table border="0"><tr><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td><td><input type="checkbox"/></td></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>2</td><td>3</td><td>4</td><td>5</td></tr><tr><td>Uncomfortable</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>Very Comfortable</td></tr></table>			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	1	2	3	4	5	Uncomfortable				Very Comfortable
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>													
1	2	3	4	5													
Uncomfortable				Very Comfortable													
2. Would you open the windows for ventilation today?																	
3. If 'yes', then: a. Do you hear sounds from vehicles on the road or from adjacent offices/spaces?																	
4. Do you have control over the ventilation in this space?																	
5. If 'no', would you rather open the windows when it is possible to do so?																	
6. Can you work without the lights on today?																	
7. Any additional comments on the space in terms of light/heat/air for today?																	

Last August



33°C
Day



22°C
Night

This was the weather condition on the 16th of August last year. The questions that follow will be based on this typical summer condition.

11. Did your office ever get too hot because of the sun?
 12. When this happened, how did you deal with it (Fans, air-conditioning, opening the windows)?
 13. Did you have control over the Air-conditioning in this space?
 14. If 'yes', at what temperature did you set the cooling to come on?
 15. Any additional comments on the space in terms of light/heat/air for that day?
16. If given the choice, what would you change about the conditions within this space?

Last December



-7°C
Day



-10°C
Night

This was the weather condition last christmas (25th December). The questions that follow will be based on this typical winter condition.

8. Did you have control over the heating in this space?
9. If 'yes', at what temperature did you set the heating to come on?
10. Any additional comments on the space in terms of light/heat/air for that day?

16. If given the choice, what would you change about the conditions within this space? would move

Sample questionnaire from Nador 9, 3rd floor (East facing)

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igazgató, CEU

external temp **18.6°C**

temp at apex **48°C**



temp at ground level **27°C**

ENVIRONMENTAL OPPORTUNITIES

The proposed redevelopment of the campus will be a unique opportunity to address the many deficiencies which have been observed and documented on the existing campus, both in terms of operational energy consumption and in terms of occupant comfort. Whilst the new build structures occupying the Nador 15, Oktober 6 sites will be built to best practice standards, it is equally important to address the deficiencies which have been noted in the existing buildings which are to be retained. In terms of energy and comfort, the key strategies which will be pursued throughout the campus redesign are as follows :

- (i) Reduction of heat loss to minimise winter energy consumption for space heating, and to improve occupant comfort during the colder months.
- (ii) Reduction of heat gain to reduce summer time electricity consumption for mechanical space cooling / dehumidification, and to improve occupant comfort during the warmer months.
- (iii) Maximise daylighting, to reduce electricity consumption associated with artificial lighting and reduce internal heat gains which contribute to summer cooling demand.
- (iv) Systems upgrade to replace out-dated and inefficient mechanical plant for heating, cooling and ventilation. A complete appraisal of existing mechanical systems can be provided by Temesvári Engineering.

The proposed campus redevelopment also offers a number of key benefits which will count toward achieving the environmental aspirations of CEU. These include :

03.02 Enclosing of existing and new courtyards with glazed roofs.

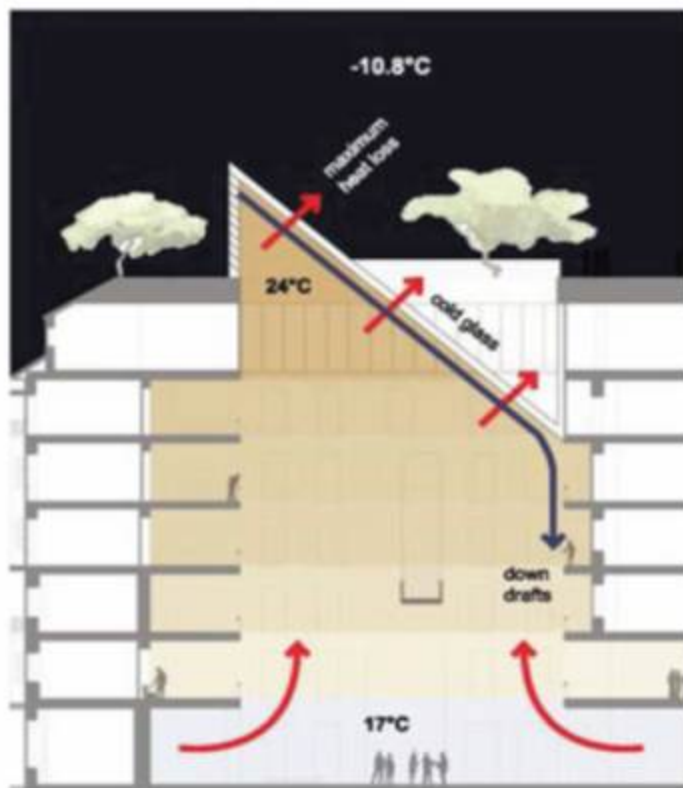
03.03 Interconnection of individual building plots

03.04 Roof level amenity space roof Garden

03.05 Toward carbon neutral through low/zero carbon energy supply

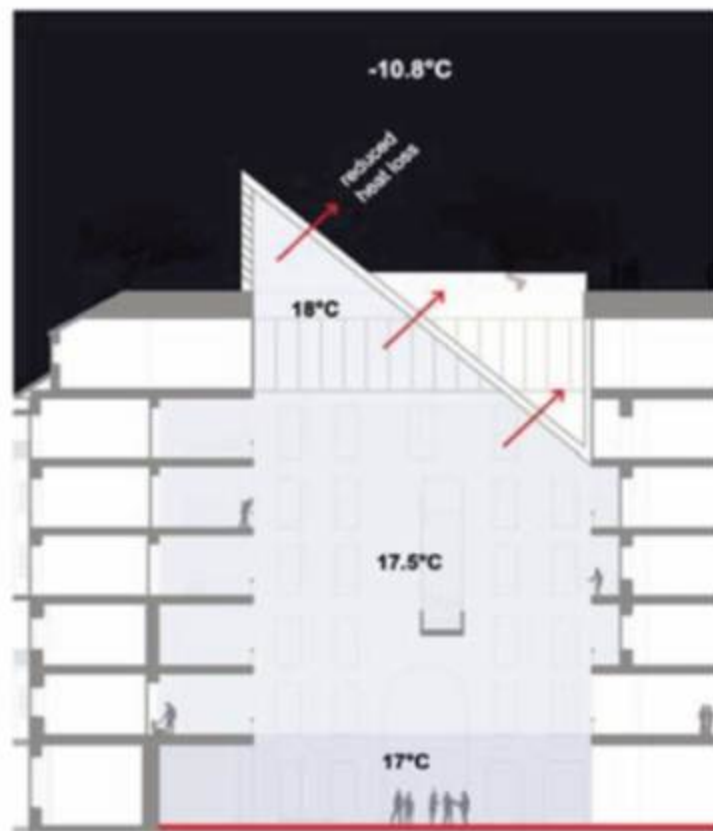
03.06 Environmental upgrades of existing fabric

COURTYARD



Excessive heat loss arising from conditioning of enclosed courtyards through air based systems. This is the approach currently used in the enclosed courtyards on campus, and results in significant thermal stratification, and discomfort due to down drafts encouraged through convection currents within the space.

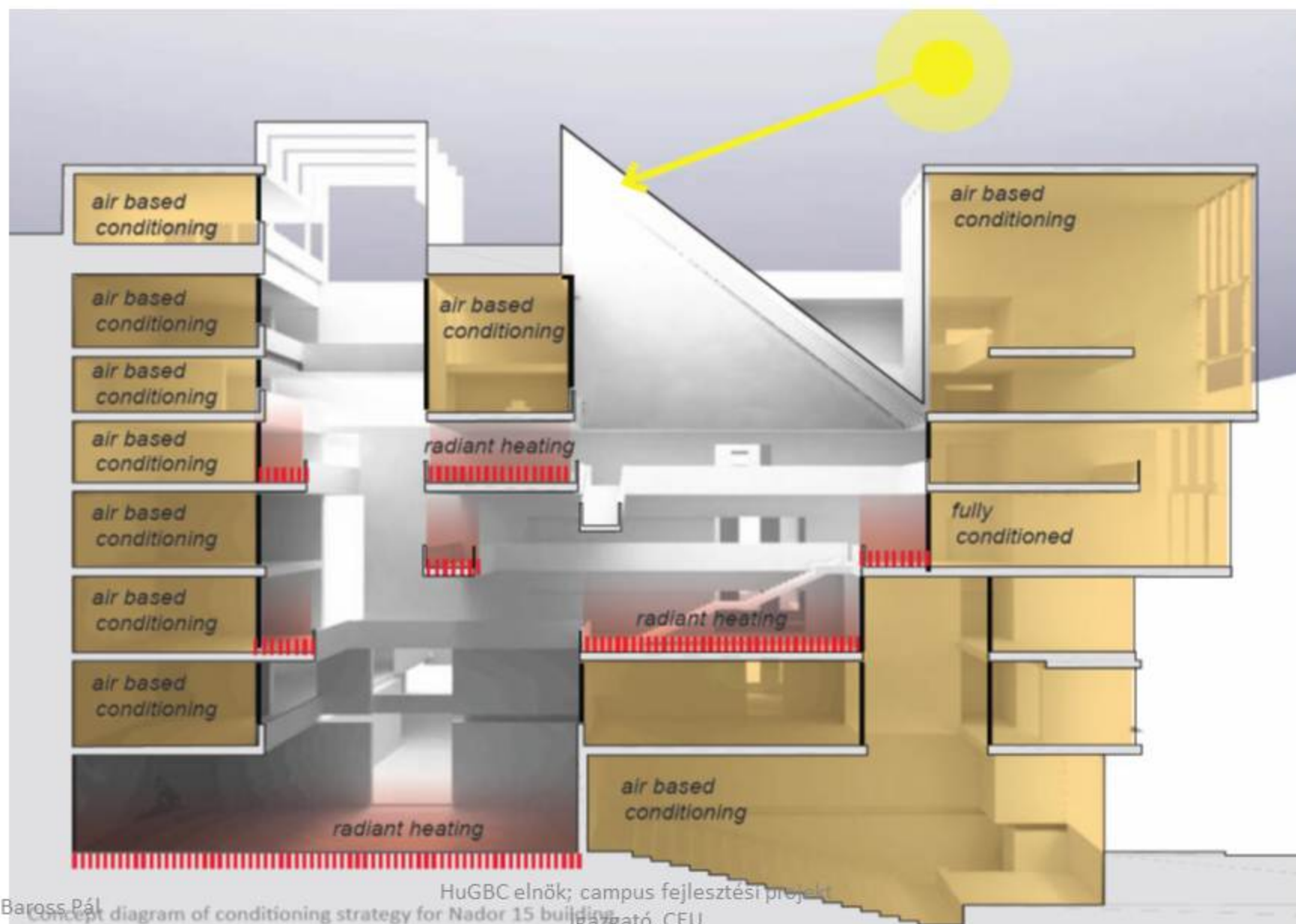
Baross Pál



Reduced stratification and heat loss by avoiding thermal stratification within space by achieving comfortable conditions through radiant systems.

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DIFFERENTIATED CONDITIONING



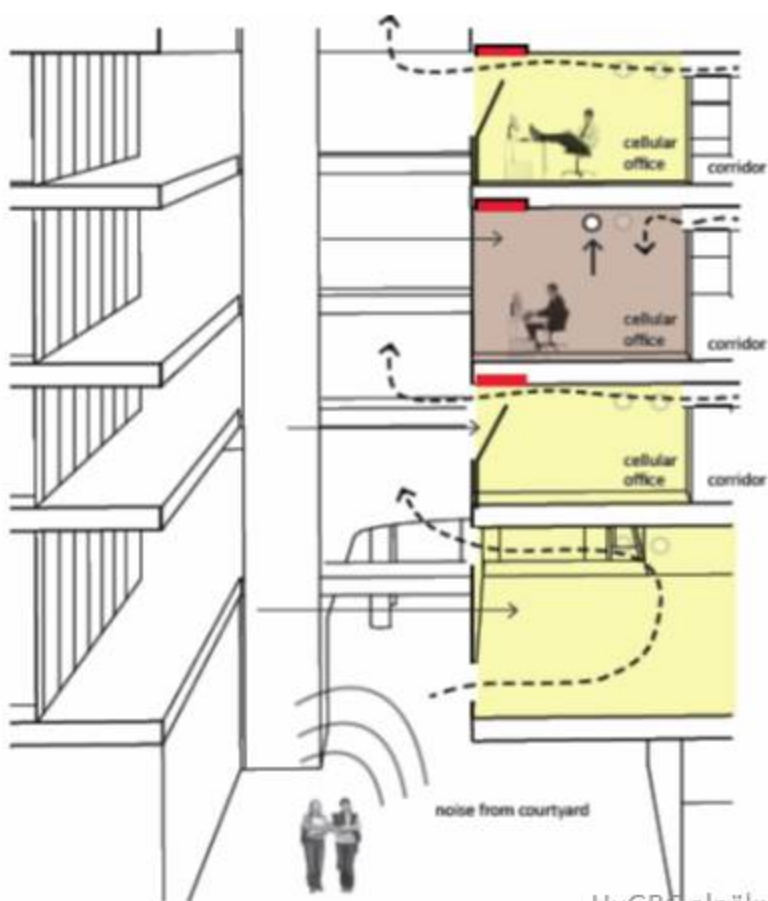
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igazgató, CEU

Concept diagram of conditioning strategy for Nador 15 building, showing the different conditioning approaches between circulation

NATURAL VENTILLATION



Baross Pál

HuGBC elnök; campus fejlesztési projekt
igazgató, CEU

Conceptual sketch for resolving natural ventilation, acoustic privacy in offices facing the courtyards. All occupants will have the choice between mechanical and natural ventilation based on their acoustic requirements, however the BMS would automatically default to natural ventilation. All windows would incorporate sound absorbing material in the soffit to attenuate noise.

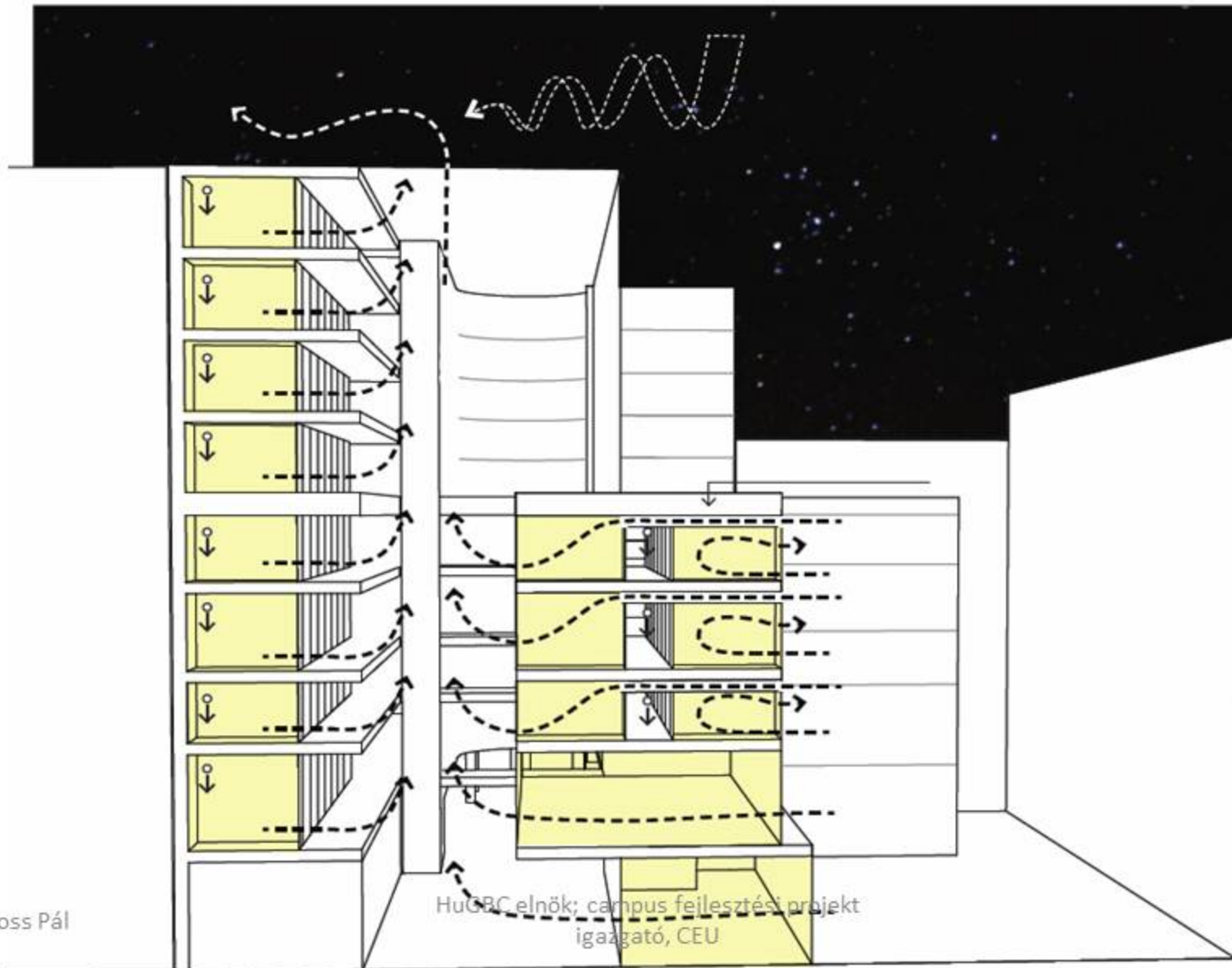


natural ventiation



mechanical ventilation

SUMMER OPERATION:NIGHT VENTILLATION

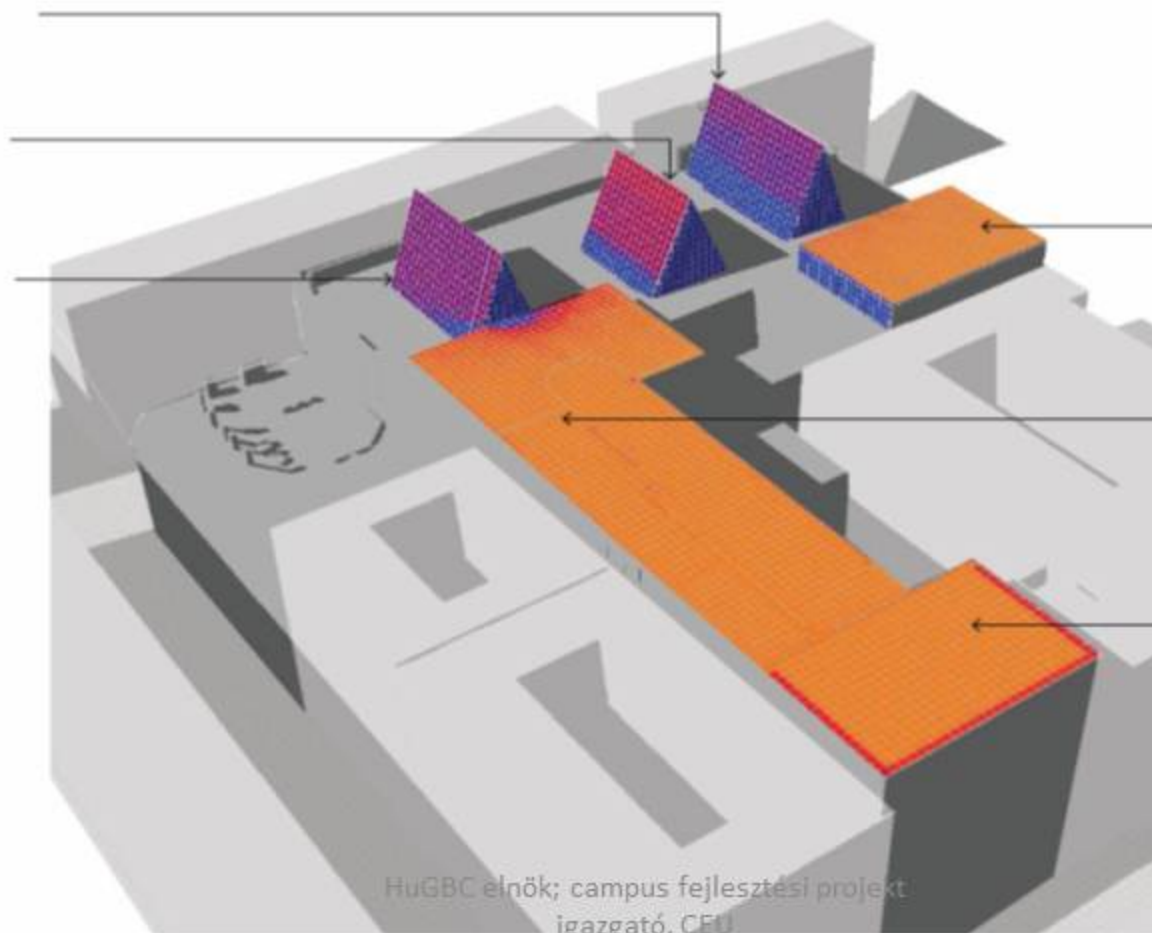


CARBON NEUTRAL SUPPLY(NOT IMPLEMENTED)

yield = 785 kWh/m²/annum
area (south facing) = 274m²
annual energy = 21.5MWh/annum

yield = 810 kWh/m²/annum
area (south facing) = 249m²
annual energy = 20.1MWh/annum

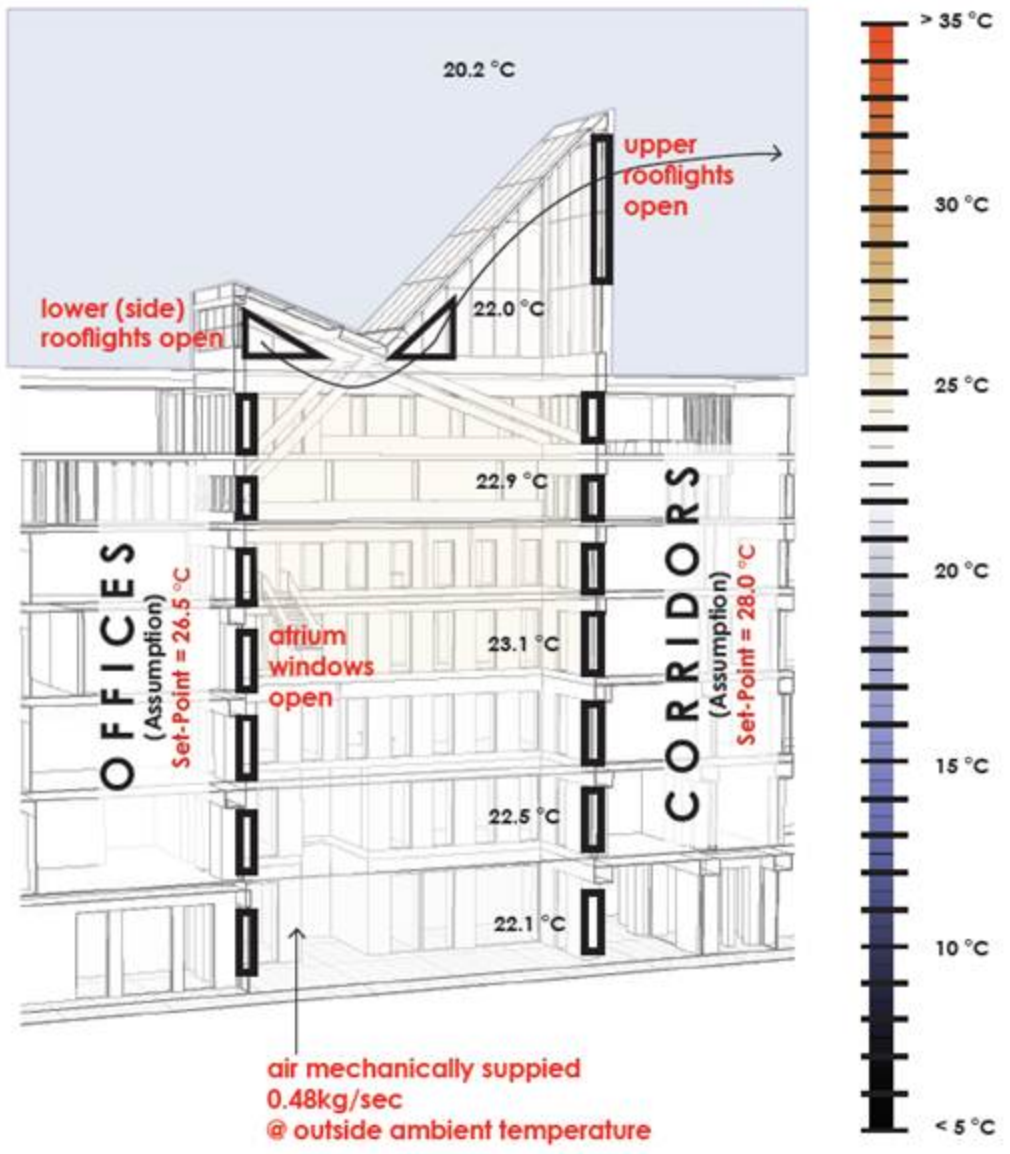
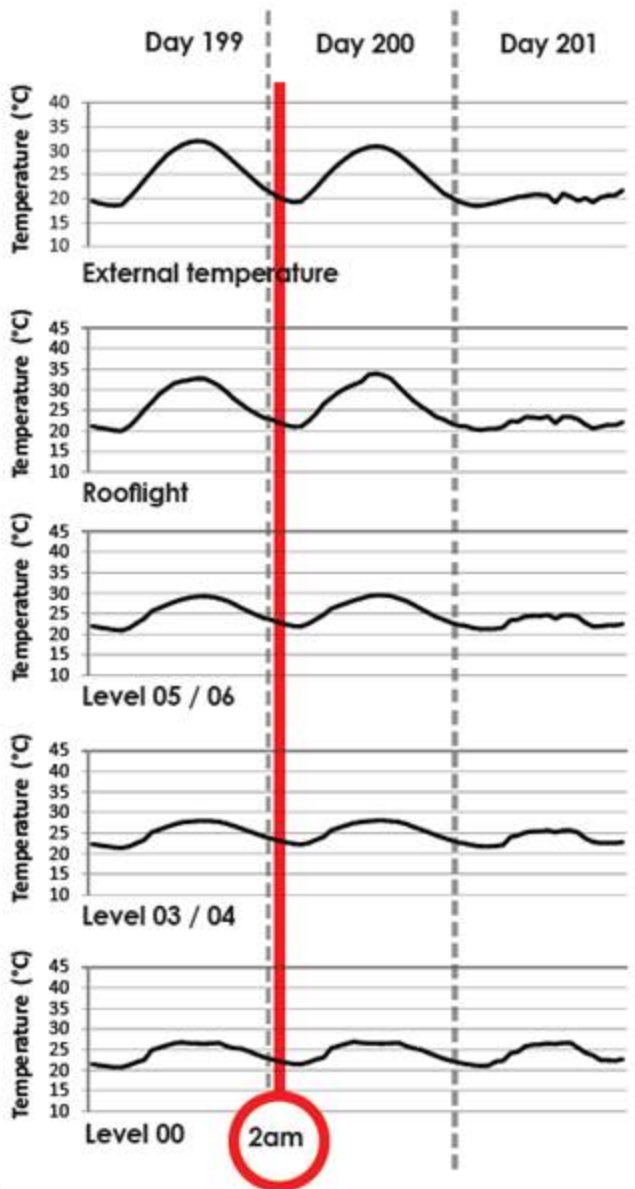
yield = 785 kWh/m²/annum
area (south facing) = 274m²
annual energy = 21.5MWh/annum



yield = 1,000 kWh/m²/annum
area = 425m²
annual energy = 42MWh/annum

yield = 1,000 kWh/m²/annum
area = 1394m²
annual energy = 139.42MWh/annum

yield = 1,000 kWh/m²/annum
area = 442m²
annual energy = 44.2MWh/annum

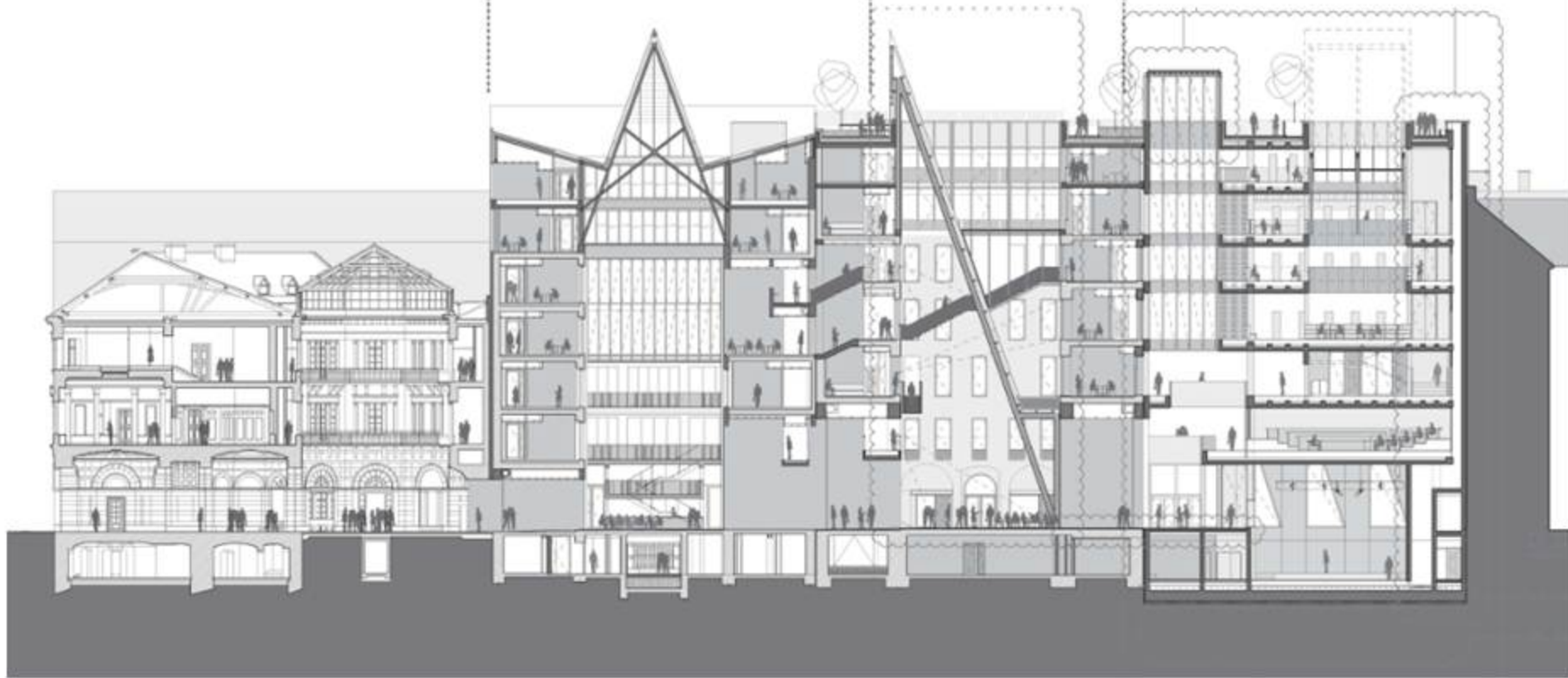


NADOR 09

NADOR 11

NADOR 13

NADOR 15



NADOR 11

NADOR 13

NADOR 15



ROOF GARDEN





HuGBC

Magyar Környezettudatos Építés Egyesülete
Hungary Green Building Council

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